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B.TECH. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MAY 2014

Eighth Semester

Branch: Electronics and Communication Engineering / Electronics and Instrumentation Engineering

EC 010 804 L02 / EI 010 804 L02 - MICRO ELECTRO MECHANICAL SYSTEMS (Elective III) [EC, EI]

(New Scheme-2010 Admissions)

[Regular]

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

Part A

Answer all questions.

Each question carries 3 marks.

- 1. What are the components or Microsystem?
- 2. What are the advantages and disadvantages of using piezo resistors and capacitors as signal transducer?
- 3. What is Electrohydrodynamics?
- 4. What is Pyrolysis process? Why is this chemical reaction used in CVD?
- 5. What is selectivity ratio?

 $(5 \times 3 = 15 \text{ marks})$

Part B

Answer all questions.

Each question carries 5 marks.

- 6. Why cannot microelectronics technology be adopted in the design and packaging of MEMS and microsystem products? Explain.
- 7. Explain why the change of the state of stress in a silicon diaphragm in a micropressure sensor results in a change of its resonant frequency.
- 8. Explain a popular method for designating crystal planes and orientation in cubic crystal families.
- 9. Explain Wet Etching process.
- 10. Describe the phenomenon of Stiction and possible ways to avoid it.

 $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$

Turn over

Part C

Answer all questions.

Each question carries 12 marks.

11. Explain the application of Microsystems in different industries.

(12 marks)

Or

- 12. (a) Explain MEMS using electrostatic actuation.
 - (b) Explain MEMS as a microsensor.

(6 + 6 = 12 marks)

- 13. (a) Discuss briefly on Biosensors.
 - (b) Explain the microthermopile.

(6 + 6 = 12 marks)

Or

- 14. (a) Explain the components of fluidic system.
 - (b) Write a note on micro motors.

(6 + 6 = 12 marks)

- 15. (a) Explain about variation of intermolecular force with separation.
 - (b) Write a note on diffusion process.

(6 + 6 = 12 marks)

Or

- 16. (a) What is LB film? Explain few examples of LB film application in microsystem.
 - (b) What are the silicon compounds?

(6 + 6 = 12 marks)

17. Explain general procedure on photolithography.

Or

- 18. Discuss on PYD, APCYD, LPCYD and PECYD.
- 19. What are the principal difference between bulk manufacturing and surface micromachining? Explain.

Or

20. Explain the process used for manufacturing non-silicon based microstructures.

 $[5 \times 12 = 60 \text{ marks}]$